

## **Addition:**

increased by  
more than  
combined, together  
total of  
sum, plus  
added to  
comparatives ("greater  
than", etc)

## **Subtraction:**

decreased by  
minus, less  
difference between/of  
less than, fewer than  
left, left over, after  
save (old-fashioned term)  
comparatives ("smaller  
than", etc)

## **Multiplication:**

Of, times, multiplied by  
product of  
increased/decreased by a  
factor of (this last type can  
involve both addition or  
subtraction *and*  
multiplication!)  
twice, triple, etc  
each ("they got three each",  
etc)

## **Equals**

is, are, was,  
were, will be,  
gives, yields  
sold for, cost

## **Division:**

per, a  
out of  
ratio of, quotient of  
percent (divide by 100)  
equal pieces, split  
average

**Mrs. van der Vossen**